

Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life
The World's Muslims: Unity and Diversity
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		Q31. Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shia (for example, Ithnashari/Twelevor or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else?										
		Sunni	Shia	Ahmadiyya (VOL.)	Alevi (VOL.)	Bektashi (VOL.)	Aliran Kepercayaan (VOL.)	Something else	Nothing in particular (VOL.)	Just a Muslim, not further specified (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	10	0	0	0	13	0	0	4	65	8	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	54	4	100
	Kosovo	24	1	0	0	2	0	0	4	58	11	100
	Russia	30	6	0	0	0	0	0	11	45	8	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	16	37	0	0	0	0	0	1	45	1	100
	Kazakhstan	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	74	6	100
	Kyrgyzstan	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	64	9	100
	Tajikistan	87	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	100
	Turkey	89	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	2	3	100
	Uzbekistan	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	54	23	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	26	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	56	6	100
	Malaysia	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	6	100
	Thailand^	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	90	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	100
	Bangladesh	92	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	100
	Pakistan	81	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12	0
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	100
	Iraq	42	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	100
	Jordan	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	100
	Lebanon	52	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Morocco	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	100
	Tunisia	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	40	1	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	27	3	12	0	0	0	5	4	40	10	100
	Chad*	48	21	4	0	0	0	0	4	23	0	100
	DR Congo*	50	10	6	0	0	0	0	5	14	15	100
	Djibouti*	77	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	12	100
	Ethiopia*	68	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	23	3	100
	Ghana*	51	8	16	0	0	0	0	3	13	8	100
	Guinea Bissau*	40	6	2	0	0	0	0	3	36	13	100
	Kenya*	73	8	4	0	0	0	0	1	8	6	100
	Liberia*	38	9	10	0	0	0	0	4	22	17	100
	Mali*	20	0	2	0	0	0	1	6	55	15	100
	Niger	59	7	6	0	0	0	5	1	20	2	100
	Nigeria*	38	12	3	0	0	0	2	1	42	3	100
	Senegal*	55	0	1	0	0	0	6	6	27	6	100
	Tanzania*	40	20	15	0	0	0	1	0	20	4	100
Uganda*	40	7	4	0	0	0	0	2	33	14	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?												
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Bektashiyya	Naqshbandiyya	Halvatiyya	Qadiriyya	Rifa'iyya	Shazaliyya**	Vis Haji	Yasawiyya	Dzhazuliyya	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any order (VOL.)	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	52	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	36	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	89	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	100
	Kosovo	71	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	26	100
	Russia	64	0	7	0	8	0	1	1	0	0	2	16	100

** Shazaliyya and Shadhiliyya represent alternative spellings of the same Sufi order.

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?										
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Jerrahiyya	Mevleviyya	Naqshbandiyya	Qadiriyya	Tijaniyya	Shadhiliyya*	Alawiyya	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any order (VOL.)	Total
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	90	0	1	0	3	0	2	3	0	1	100
	Iraq	86	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	9	100
	Jordan	97	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	100
	Lebanon	84	2	1	2	0	3	1	0	0	9	100
	Morocco	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	100
Tunisia	98	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	

** Shazaliyya and Shadhiliyya represent alternative spellings of the same Sufi order.

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?										
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Kubrawiyya	Yasawiyya	Khawajagan	Naqshbandiyya	Qalandariyya	Another teaching	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any orders (VOL.)	Total	
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	100
	Kazakhstan	77	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	100
	Kyrgyzstan	55	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	37	100	
	Tajikistan	56	0	0	1	16	0	0	1	25	100	
	Uzbekistan	68	0	1	0	3	0	0	7	20	100	

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?								
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Jerrahiyya	Mevleviyya	Naqshbandiyya	Qadiriyya	Another order	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any order (VOL.)	Total
Central Asia	Turkey	81	2	1	2	0	0	1	12	100

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		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?									Total
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Chistiyya	Naqshbandiyya	Qadiriyya	Suhrawardiyya	Shattariyya	Another order	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any order (VOL.)	
South Asia	Afghanistan	90	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	100
	Bangladesh	69	12	4	5	1	1	0	3	4	100
	Pakistan	76	4	2	5	0	0	0	6	7	100

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?											Total
		No, do not identify with any Sufi orders	Naqshbandiyya Khalidiyya	Qadiriyya wa Naqshbandiyya	Shattariyya	Siddiqiyya	Junaidiyya	Sammaniyya	Wahidiyya	Sanusiyya	Another order	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	50	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	46	100
	Malaysia	47	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	35	100
	Thailand [^]	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	81	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q32. Do you identify with any Sufi orders such as [INSERT] or not?										Total
		No, do not identify with Sufi orders	Tijaniyya	Qadiriyya	Chistiyya	Shadhiliyya*	Alawiyya	Muridiyya	Another order	DK/Ref. - Which order (VOL.)	DK/Ref. - Identify any order (VOL.)	
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	28	31	0	0	1	2	1	7	6	24	100
	Chad*	42	35	11	3	2	1	1	0	2	3	100
	DR Congo*	33	10	3	3	4	1	3	0	5	39	100
	Djibouti*	50	4	4	1	1	0	1	0	1	38	100
	Ethiopia*	59	6	1	0	1	1	0	0	9	23	100
	Ghana*	43	27	5	0	1	2	1	0	1	19	100
	Guinea Bissau*	38	20	1	1	1	6	4	0	7	23	100
	Kenya*	52	6	4	4	1	4	5	0	1	23	100
	Liberia*	14	25	4	1	3	0	2	0	10	41	100
	Mali*	62	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	100
	Niger	47	34	3	0	1	0	0	4	5	5	100
	Nigeria*	56	19	9	2	2	1	1	1	2	8	100
	Senegal*	5	51	5	0	0	0	34	0	2	3	100
Tanzania*	66	1	8	0	3	0	2	0	1	17	100	
Uganda*	15	12	2	1	4	2	0	0	5	59	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.
** Shadhiliyya and Shadhiliyya represent alternative spellings of the same Sufi order.

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		Q34. On average, how often do you attend the mosque for salat and Jumah Prayer?							
		More than once a week	Once a week for Jumah prayer	Once or twice a month	A few times a year, especially for Eid	Seldom	Never	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	2	3	4	18	28	44	1	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	14	16	11	23	26	10	1	100
	Kosovo	9	13	6	12	18	39	3	100
	Russia	7	12	9	17	19	33	2	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	0	1	5	18	11	64	1	100
	Kazakhstan	1	9	13	21	24	31	1	100
	Kyrgyzstan	7	16	8	7	11	50	2	100
	Tajikistan	15	15	1	5	7	54	1	100
	Turkey	19	25	7	10	15	23	1	100
Southeast Asia	Uzbekistan	1	8	2	11	6	71	1	100
	Indonesia	50	22	9	9	6	3	0	100
South Asia	Malaysia	35	22	10	16	12	3	3	100
	Thailand^	40	12	11	27	9	1	0	100
	Afghanistan	53	8	2	1	1	34	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Bangladesh	35	18	3	1	4	37	1	100
	Pakistan	44	15	2	5	6	27	0	100
	Egypt	25	36	13	16	4	4	3	100
	Iraq	24	16	10	5	9	34	3	100
	Jordan	27	38	9	9	7	10	0	100
	Lebanon	15	20	10	9	16	29	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Morocco	28	26	5	7	24	8	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	35	20	2	6	14	22	1	100
	Tunisia	38	9	2	6	17	27	0	100
	Cameroon*	61	23	1	3	4	6	1	100
	Chad*	54	27	2	8	2	6	0	100
	DR Congo*	61	24	6	1	1	0	7	100
	Djibouti*	69	15	3	4	4	2	4	100
	Ethiopia*	59	34	3	2	2	1	0	100
	Ghana*	83	17	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Guinea Bissau*	72	20	3	1	2	0	2	100
	Kenya*	66	25	3	3	2	0	0	100
	Liberia*	75	19	0	0	2	0	4	100
	Mali*	55	24	4	5	9	3	0	100
	Mozambique*	57	35	2	2	1	2	1	100
Niger	53	35	1	3	1	7	1	100	
Nigeria*	76	11	2	3	4	3	1	100	
Senegal*	51	14	2	9	9	14	1	100	
Tanzania*	41	41	4	5	5	3	0	100	
Uganda*	61	32	2	2	1	1	1	100	

* Question was modified as follows: On average, how often do you attend the mosque or Islamic center for salat and Jumah Prayer? Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q36. How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	15	38	35	10	1	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	36	44	16	2	1	100
	Kosovo	44	29	14	6	7	100
	Russia	44	38	14	1	2	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	36	37	22	2	3	100
	Kazakhstan	18	57	22	2	2	100
	Kyrgyzstan	49	40	9	1	2	100
	Tajikistan	50	41	8	1	0	100
	Turkey	67	21	6	3	2	100
	Uzbekistan	30	46	19	5	1	100
	Southeast Asia	Indonesia	93	5	1	1	0
Malaysia		93	5	1	1	0	100
Thailand[^]		95	4	1	0	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	92	7	1	0	0	100
	Bangladesh	81	18	1	0	0	100
	Pakistan	94	5	0	0	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	75	24	0	1	0	100
	Iraq	82	15	2	0	1	100
	Jordan	85	14	1	0	0	100
	Lebanon	59	34	6	1	0	100
	Morocco	89	4	2	3	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	85	12	1	0	1	100
	Tunisia	78	20	1	1	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	96	4	0	0	0	100
	Chad*	92	8	0	0	0	100
	DR Congo*	91	7	2	0	1	100
	Djibouti*	87	7	1	2	3	100
	Ethiopia*	87	13	0	0	0	100
	Ghana*	97	3	0	0	0	100
	Guinea Bissau*	95	5	0	0	0	100
	Kenya*	95	4	0	0	0	100
	Liberia*	91	7	0	0	2	100
	Mali*	94	4	1	0	0	100
	Mozambique*	94	4	1	1	0	100
	Niger	86	12	1	0	0	100
	Nigeria*	93	6	0	0	1	100
	Senegal*	98	1	0	0	0	100
	Tanzania*	95	4	1	0	0	100
Uganda*	93	5	1	1	0	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q41a. Next I am going to ask about groups that some people regard as Muslims. Do you personally consider Sufis to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	10	34	32	23	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	45	22	17	16	100
	Kosovo	22	22	19	37	100
	Russia	42	17	18	23	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	20	12	42	27	100
	Kazakhstan	11	27	41	22	100
	Kyrgyzstan	15	21	46	18	100
	Tajikistan	52	7	27	14	100
	Turkey	56	13	11	20	100
	Uzbekistan	13	8	40	39	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	24	44	18	14	100
	Malaysia	43	14	8	35	100
	Thailand^	12	6	43	39	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	77	12	9	3	100
	Bangladesh	83	11	2	4	100
	Pakistan	70	15	0	15	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	50	44	4	2	100
	Iraq	44	7	30	20	100
	Jordan	56	23	9	11	100
	Lebanon	51	19	18	12	100
	Morocco	43	41	3	13	100
	Palestinian terr.	34	26	16	25	100
	Tunisia	55	38	2	4	100

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q41b. Do you personally consider Shias to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	60	20	6	14	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	51	23	10	15	100
	Kosovo	36	21	13	30	100
	Russia	53	13	13	21	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	97	2	0	1	100
	Kazakhstan	28	25	26	20	100
	Kyrgyzstan	15	25	40	20	100
	Tajikistan	72	13	6	9	100
	Turkey	61	17	5	18	100
	Uzbekistan	14	7	41	38	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	19	48	20	14	100
	Malaysia	35	22	7	36	100
	Thailand^	60	8	12	20	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	84	12	0	4	100
	Bangladesh	77	17	1	5	100
	Pakistan	53	37	0	10	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	43	52	1	4	100
	Iraq	92	6	0	2	100
	Jordan	46	43	0	10	100
	Lebanon	88	11	0	0	100
	Morocco	33	51	3	13	100
	Palestinian terr.	36	41	6	17	100
	Tunisia	52	44	2	3	100

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q41c. Do you personally consider Sunnis to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	25	25	27	22	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	74	9	6	11	100
	Kosovo	51	11	9	29	100
	Russia	56	11	13	21	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	91	7	0	2	100
	Kazakhstan	42	16	23	19	100
	Kyrgyzstan	41	9	35	15	100
	Tajikistan	98	0	1	0	100
	Turkey	91	0	0	8	100
	Uzbekistan	23	5	37	35	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	42	30	16	12	100
	Malaysia	48	14	9	28	100
	Thailand^	94	0	1	5	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	99	1	0	0	100
	Bangladesh	97	3	0	1	100
	Pakistan	96	3	0	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	100	0	0	0	100
	Iraq	99	1	0	0	100
	Jordan	100	0	0	0	100
	Lebanon	99	1	0	0	100
	Morocco	100	0	0	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	92	1	2	5	100
	Tunisia	91	7	1	1	100

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q41d. Do you personally consider Ahmadiyyas to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	12	78	3	7	100
	Malaysia	16	23	17	44	100
	Thailand^	25	5	36	34	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	40	32	14	14	100
	Pakistan	7	66	0	26	100

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q41eLEB. Do you personally consider Alawites to be Muslims, or not?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Middle East-North Africa	Lebanon	57	38	5	100

		Q41eTUR. Do you personally consider Alevis to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Central Asia	Turkey	69	17	1	13	100

		Q41f. Do you personally consider Druze to be Muslims, or not?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Middle East-North Africa	Lebanon	39	52	9	100

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		Q41g. Do you personally consider Aliran Kepercayaan to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	5	80	6	8	100
	Malaysia	9	26	20	46	100

		Q41h. Do you personally consider Islam Liberal to be Muslims, or not?				
		Yes	No	Never heard of group (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	16	58	14	12	100

		Q42a. Do you believe that visitation or pilgrimage to the shrines of Muslim saints is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	55	14	4	28	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	68	21	6	5	100
	Kosovo	57	15	4	24	100
	Russia	82	7	3	8	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	91	5	3	2	100
	Kazakhstan	88	7	1	3	100
	Kyrgyzstan	75	19	3	3	100
	Tajikistan	87	8	2	3	100
	Turkey	82	12	4	3	100
	Uzbekistan	97	1	0	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	81	16	3	0	100
	Malaysia	89	5	4	2	100
	Thailand^	99	1	0	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	73	19	5	3	100
	Bangladesh	96	3	0	1	100
	Pakistan	63	29	3	5	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	6	67	27	1	100
	Iraq	84	12	1	3	100
	Jordan	4	67	22	6	100
	Lebanon	99	1	0	0	100
	Morocco	26	60	6	7	100
	Palestinian terr.	46	44	4	6	100
	Tunisia	37	54	6	2	100

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		Q42b. Do you believe that devotional dancing is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	28	21	7	44	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	18	52	20	10	100
	Kosovo	36	23	10	30	100
	Russia	39	32	11	18	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	22	26	15	37	100
	Kazakhstan	13	48	25	14	100
	Kyrgyzstan	20	56	9	15	100
	Tajikistan	14	50	19	16	100
	Turkey	72	17	6	4	100
	Uzbekistan	6	56	13	25	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	5	80	13	3	100
	Malaysia	2	94	2	1	100
	Thailand[^]	4	83	12	1	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	13	71	9	7	100
	Bangladesh	10	75	10	6	100
	Pakistan	6	75	7	12	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	16	62	20	2	100
	Iraq	13	50	15	22	100
	Jordan	12	61	26	1	100
	Lebanon	27	51	11	11	100
	Morocco	6	83	6	6	100
	Palestinian terr.	5	82	7	6	100
	Tunisia	9	85	3	3	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q42c. Do you believe that reciting poetry or singing in praise of God is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	49	9	5	37	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	61	23	11	5	100
	Kosovo	48	17	6	29	100
	Russia	79	12	2	7	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	64	14	4	18	100
	Kazakhstan	65	21	5	9	100
	Kyrgyzstan	52	29	9	10	100
	Tajikistan	51	21	12	16	100
	Turkey	77	16	5	3	100
	Uzbekistan	17	54	8	21	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	28	55	14	2	100
	Malaysia	73	20	3	5	100
	Thailand[^]	32	53	11	4	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	88	6	2	4	100
	Bangladesh	28	51	14	7	100
	Pakistan	35	45	7	13	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	72	9	18	1	100
	Iraq	74	11	8	7	100
	Jordan	73	16	10	2	100
	Lebanon	91	3	4	1	100
	Morocco	58	33	2	7	100
	Palestinian terr.	50	33	6	11	100
	Tunisia	38	60	1	1	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q42d. Do you believe that speaking to souls of deceased relatives or ancestors to appeal for their aid is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	16	34	10	40	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	36	47	10	7	100
	Kosovo	5	50	10	34	100
	Russia	34	49	4	14	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	14	58	14	14	100
	Kazakhstan	51	30	9	10	100
	Kyrgyzstan	35	49	9	7	100
	Tajikistan	32	47	9	12	100
	Turkey	24	59	12	5	100
	Uzbekistan	38	44	7	12	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	4	79	15	2	100
	Malaysia	1	94	3	2	100
	Thailand[^]	11	71	15	3	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	12	72	10	5	100
	Bangladesh	10	65	14	11	100
	Pakistan	17	69	5	9	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	2	79	18	2	100
	Iraq	28	46	13	14	100
	Jordan	2	73	17	8	100
	Lebanon	22	71	5	2	100
	Morocco	2	91	3	4	100
	Palestinian terr.	3	86	6	4	100
	Tunisia	2	93	2	2	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q42e. Do you believe that making offerings to benevolent jinns is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?*				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	10	37	11	42	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	12	64	13	11	100
	Kosovo	5	49	8	37	100
	Russia	18	55	9	18	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	0	71	18	11	100
	Kazakhstan	15	54	13	18	100
	Kyrgyzstan	4	73	14	9	100
	Tajikistan	5	66	11	17	100
	Turkey	9	73	13	5	100
	Uzbekistan	5	70	9	16	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	2	85	12	1	100
	Malaysia	1	95	3	1	100
	Thailand[^]	3	81	13	3	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	10	73	12	5	100
	Bangladesh	28	54	9	9	100
	Pakistan	3	79	6	12	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	0	77	20	2	100
	Jordan	2	80	18	0	100
	Lebanon	7	85	6	3	100
	Morocco	3	88	4	5	100
	Palestinian terr.	3	86	6	5	100
	Tunisia	4	93	2	1	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

*Iraq is not included due to an administrative error.

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		Q42f. Do you believe that the use of sorcery to protect family or neighbors from evil forces is acceptable under Islam, unacceptable under Islam, or does Islam not have anything to say about this?				
		Acceptable under Islam	Unacceptable under Islam	Islam does not have anything to say about this	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	12	39	11	38	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	8	79	7	6	100
	Kosovo	8	51	9	32	100
	Russia	8	76	6	10	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	1	75	17	6	100
	Kazakhstan	10	65	13	11	100
	Kyrgyzstan	7	76	13	5	100
	Tajikistan	3	81	8	8	100
	Turkey	9	77	12	3	100
	Uzbekistan	4	77	7	13	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	3	82	13	2	100
	Malaysia	1	96	3	1	100
	Thailand[^]	22	58	15	4	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	7	81	8	4	100
	Bangladesh	7	77	11	6	100
	Pakistan	5	78	7	10	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	2	80	17	1	100
	Iraq	6	81	7	6	100
	Jordan	4	86	10	0	100
	Lebanon	7	91	1	1	100
	Morocco	3	93	2	3	100
	Palestinian terr.	1	91	4	4	100
	Tunisia	4	94	1	1	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43a. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	53	40	7	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	83	13	4	100
	Kosovo	72	17	11	100
	Russia	76	16	9	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	89	8	3	100
	Kazakhstan	70	23	7	100
	Kyrgyzstan	90	7	3	100
	Tajikistan	91	6	3	100
	Turkey**	92	6	2	100
	Uzbekistan	84	8	8	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	96	3	0	100
	Malaysia	96	1	4	100
	Thailand^	99	1	0	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	98	1	0	100
	Pakistan	98	1	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	97	2	1	100
	Iraq	98	1	0	100
	Jordan	91	8	0	100
	Lebanon	98	1	0	100
	Morocco	97	1	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	88	2	10	100
	Tunisia	99	1	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	95	5	0	100
	Chad*	87	12	1	100
	DR Congo*	85	7	8	100
	Djibouti*	94	3	3	100
	Ethiopia*	96	3	1	100
	Ghana*	98	2	0	100
	Guinea Bissau*	87	7	6	100
	Kenya*	98	2	0	100
	Liberia*	93	6	1	100
	Mali*	98	0	1	100
	Mozambique*	94	4	2	100
	Niger	98	2	0	100
	Nigeria*	97	2	1	100
	Senegal*	98	1	1	100
	Tanzania*	86	8	6	100
Uganda*	90	7	2	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

** Question modified as follows: Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Heaven, where people who have led a life without sin, are eternally rewarded?

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		Q43b. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	46	46	7	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	81	14	5	100
	Kosovo	61	24	15	100
	Russia	73	18	9	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	88	8	3	100
	Kazakhstan	66	26	8	100
	Kyrgyzstan	88	8	4	100
	Tajikistan	81	12	7	100
	Turkey**	87	11	2	100
	Uzbekistan	83	8	9	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	95	4	0	100
	Malaysia	85	7	8	100
	Thailand^	99	1	0	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	90	9	1	100
	Pakistan	95	3	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	89	9	1	100
	Iraq	93	4	3	100
	Jordan	89	10	0	100
	Lebanon	97	3	0	100
	Morocco	90	6	4	100
	Palestinian terr.	85	4	11	100
	Tunisia	99	1	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	84	15	1	100
	Chad*	78	21	1	100
	DR Congo*	72	16	12	100
	Djibouti*	84	11	5	100
	Ethiopia*	94	4	1	100
	Ghana*	90	10	1	100
	Guinea Bissau*	64	27	9	100
	Kenya*	88	12	0	100
	Liberia*	70	29	1	100
	Mali*	97	2	1	100
	Mozambique*	72	24	4	100
	Niger	87	11	2	100
	Nigeria*	86	13	1	100
	Senegal*	90	6	4	100
	Tanzania*	87	9	4	100
Uganda*	67	30	3	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

** Question modified as follows: Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Hell, where people who have led a life of sin, and die without being sorry are eternally punished?

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		Q43c. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in angels?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	42	49	9	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	50	47	3	100
	Kosovo	60	14	25	100
	Russia	63	27	10	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	88	7	5	100
	Kazakhstan	66	27	7	100
	Kyrgyzstan	77	18	4	100
	Tajikistan	89	8	3	100
	Turkey	96	3	1	100
	Uzbekistan	74	18	8	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	99	1	0	100
	Malaysia	98	1	1	100
	Thailand [^]	91	8	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	99	1	0	100
	Bangladesh	95	4	1	100
	Pakistan	97	2	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	97	2	1	100
	Iraq	96	2	2	100
	Jordan	90	10	0	100
	Lebanon	94	6	1	100
	Morocco	94	1	6	100
	Palestinian terr.	96	1	3	100
	Tunisia	99	1	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	84	14	2	100
	Chad*	64	35	1	100
	DR Congo*	71	16	13	100
	Djibouti*	52	33	16	100
	Ethiopia*	71	28	1	100
	Ghana*	88	11	1	100
	Guinea Bissau*	53	37	10	100
	Kenya*	84	15	1	100
	Liberia*	63	34	3	100
	Mali*	72	19	9	100
	Mozambique*	90	9	2	100
	Niger	83	10	7	100
	Nigeria*	88	10	2	100
	Senegal*	57	31	12	100
	Tanzania*	97	2	2	100
Uganda*	70	27	3	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43d. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in witchcraft?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	43	50	7	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	21	76	3	100
	Kosovo	33	34	33	100
	Russia	29	61	10	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	18	78	4	100
	Kazakhstan	29	64	7	100
	Kyrgyzstan	20	75	5	100
	Tajikistan	22	71	7	100
	Turkey	49	48	3	100
	Uzbekistan	16	76	8	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	69	28	3	100
	Malaysia	49	44	7	100
	Thailand[^]	17	78	5	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	35	61	4	100
	Bangladesh	9	83	8	100
	Pakistan	50	45	5	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	16	83	1	100
	Iraq	50	44	6	100
	Jordan	26	73	1	100
	Lebanon	23	75	1	100
	Morocco	78	16	6	100
	Palestinian terr.	14	81	5	100
	Tunisia	89	11	1	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	72	27	1	100
	Chad*	47	53	1	100
	DR Congo*	63	27	10	100
	Djibouti*	25	57	18	100
	Ethiopia*	15	82	3	100
	Ghana*	35	57	8	100
	Guinea Bissau*	25	60	15	100
	Kenya*	22	77	1	100
	Liberia*	17	80	3	100
	Mali*	64	25	11	100
	Mozambique*	30	69	1	100
	Niger	44	52	4	100
	Nigeria*	34	63	2	100
	Senegal*	42	45	13	100
	Tanzania*	92	7	1	100
Uganda*	26	70	3	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43e. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in the 'evil eye' or that certain people can cast curses or spells that cause bad things to happen to someone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	54	40	6	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	37	59	4	100
	Kosovo	40	39	21	100
	Russia	59	35	6	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	47	48	6	100
	Kazakhstan	66	31	3	100
	Kyrgyzstan	48	47	5	100
	Tajikistan	48	45	7	100
	Turkey	69	29	2	100
	Uzbekistan	50	42	7	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	29	66	5	100
	Malaysia	36	57	8	100
	Thailand^	11	84	5	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	53	43	4	100
	Bangladesh	22	67	12	100
	Pakistan	61	32	7	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	62	34	4	100
	Iraq	72	22	7	100
	Jordan	65	32	2	100
	Lebanon	50	48	2	100
	Morocco	80	17	3	100
	Palestinian terr.	59	35	6	100
	Tunisia	90	9	1	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	67	31	2	100
	Chad*	50	50	0	100
	DR Congo*	59	30	11	100
	Djibouti*	37	48	15	100
	Ethiopia*	21	76	2	100
	Ghana*	28	64	8	100
	Guinea Bissau*	35	49	16	100
	Kenya*	20	79	1	100
	Liberia*	30	65	5	100
	Mali*	59	31	10	100
	Mozambique*	31	66	3	100
	Niger	46	46	9	100
	Nigeria*	24	73	3	100
	Senegal*	59	32	9	100
Tanzania*	83	16	2	100	
Uganda*	28	67	5	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43f. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in predestination or fate (Kismet/Qadar)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	44	49	7	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	78	20	2	100
	Kosovo	50	30	20	100
	Russia	63	31	6	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	93	6	1	100
	Kazakhstan	59	36	6	100
	Kyrgyzstan	71	23	6	100
	Tajikistan	88	8	3	100
	Turkey	92	5	3	100
	Uzbekistan	87	10	3	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	95	4	1	100
	Malaysia	89	7	4	100
	Thailand[^]	85	13	2	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	95	4	1	100
	Bangladesh	74	22	4	100
	Pakistan	91	6	3	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	93	3	4	100
	Iraq	93	4	2	100
	Jordan	91	6	3	100
	Lebanon	89	10	1	100
	Morocco	91	2	6	100
	Palestinian terr.	94	2	4	100
	Tunisia	98	2	0	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43g. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in jinns?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	23	68	8	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	36	60	4	100
	Kosovo	24	37	39	100
	Russia	38	50	12	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	15	82	3	100
	Kazakhstan	15	77	8	100
	Kyrgyzstan	21	74	5	100
	Tajikistan	21	71	8	100
	Turkey	63	33	4	100
	Uzbekistan	16	75	9	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	53	45	2	100
	Malaysia	77	18	5	100
	Thailand[^]	47	48	5	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	70	28	2	100
	Bangladesh	84	14	2	100
	Pakistan	77	17	6	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	69	24	7	100
	Iraq	55	33	12	100
	Jordan	58	34	8	100
	Lebanon	73	21	6	100
	Morocco	86	6	8	100
	Palestinian terr.	67	28	5	100
	Tunisia	79	17	3	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43h. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: that Jesus, who will initiate the final period before the Day of Judgment, will return to Earth during your lifetime?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	23	55	22	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	11	80	10	100
	Kosovo	20	30	50	100
	Russia	15	63	22	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	19	48	33	100
	Kazakhstan	6	78	16	100
	Kyrgyzstan	19	60	21	100
	Tajikistan	33	32	35	100
	Turkey	65	19	16	100
	Uzbekistan	31	34	35	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	8	84	8	100
	Malaysia	54	22	24	100
	Thailand[^]	51	40	9	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	14	64	22	100
	Pakistan	55	13	32	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	39	29	32	100
	Iraq	64	12	24	100
	Jordan	28	37	35	100
	Lebanon	52	32	16	100
	Morocco	48	18	34	100
	Palestinian terr.	46	23	31	100
	Tunisia	67	17	16	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q43i. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: that the Mahdi, the guided one who will initiate the final period before the Day of Resurrection and Judgment, will return in your lifetime?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	20	57	23	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	14	73	13	100
	Kosovo	15	31	54	100
	Russia	27	51	22	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	41	28	31	100
	Kazakhstan	13	71	17	100
	Kyrgyzstan	17	55	29	100
	Tajikistan	39	26	35	100
	Turkey	68	14	18	100
	Uzbekistan	22	33	45	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	23	65	12	100
	Malaysia	62	13	25	100
	Thailand[^]	57	21	22	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	83	12	4	100
	Bangladesh	29	50	21	100
	Pakistan	60	11	30	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	40	32	28	100
	Iraq	72	9	19	100
	Jordan	41	29	30	100
	Lebanon	56	24	20	100
	Morocco	51	14	35	100
	Palestinian terr.	46	21	33	100
	Tunisia	67	16	17	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q43iNiger. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: that the Mahdi, the guided one who will initiate the final period before the Day of Resurrection and Judgment, will return in your lifetime?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Sub-Saharan Africa	Niger	43	30	27	100

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		Q43iAF. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in the return of the Mahdi, the guided one who will initiate the final period before the Day of Resurrection and Judgment?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	58	29	13	100
	Chad*	72	26	2	100
	DR Congo*	62	12	26	100
	Djibouti*	74	13	14	100
	Ethiopia*	73	20	7	100
	Ghana*	64	19	16	100
	Guinea Bissau*	67	24	10	100
	Kenya*	71	23	6	100
	Liberia*	66	11	23	100
	Mali*	44	26	30	100
	Mozambique*	63	24	13	100
	Nigeria*	71	13	16	100
	Senegal*	40	31	29	100
	Tanzania*	43	22	35	100
Uganda*	62	23	16	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q43j. Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in one God, Allah, and his Prophet Muhammad?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	72	21	7	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	96	3	1	100
	Kosovo	81	5	14	100
	Russia	89	7	4	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	98	2	0	100
	Kazakhstan	83	12	5	100
	Kyrgyzstan	94	4	2	100
	Tajikistan	99	1	1	100
	Turkey	97	2	1	100
	Uzbekistan	97	2	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	98	2	0	100
	Malaysia	98	1	2	100
	Thailand[^]	100	0	0	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	96	1	2	100
	Pakistan	98	1	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	100	0	0	100
	Iraq	100	0	0	100
	Jordan	100	0	0	100
	Lebanon	98	1	1	100
	Morocco	98	1	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	99	0	1	100
	Tunisia	100	0	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	99	1	0	100
	Chad*	96	3	1	100
	DR Congo*	90	1	9	100
	Djibouti*	89	6	5	100
	Ethiopia*	96	1	3	100
	Ghana*	95	2	3	100
	Guinea Bissau*	85	12	3	100
	Kenya*	98	0	2	100
	Liberia*	90	4	6	100
	Mali*	96	2	2	100
	Mozambique*	87	6	7	100
	Niger	97	2	1	100
	Nigeria*	93	4	2	100
	Senegal*	99	0	1	100
Tanzania*	98	1	1	100	
Uganda*	87	5	7	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q44/Q44b. Now thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any? ASK IF RESPONDED 'SOMETHING ELSE' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSED' (Q44 = 91,98,99) And would you say you were raised as a Muslim, a Christian, or as neither one?											Total	
		Muslim	Christian	Hindu	Buddhist	Baha'i	Atheist	Agnostic	Ancestral or tribal beliefs	Zoroastrian/Parsi	Nothing in particular	DK/Ref.		
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	95	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Kosovo	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Russia	92	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	1	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Kazakhstan	89	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	7	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	96	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Tajikistan	98	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	100
	Turkey	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	100
Uzbekistan	95	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	100	
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Malaysia	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Thailand^	97	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
South Asia	Bangladesh	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Pakistan	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Iraq	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Jordan	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Lebanon	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Morocco	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Tunisia	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	91	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	100
	Chad*	98	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	100
	DR Congo*	75	22	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	100
	Djibouti*	99	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Ethiopia*	97	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Ghana*	94	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	100
	Guinea Bissau*	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Kenya*	89	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Liberia*	92	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Mali*	98	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	100
	Niger	99	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Nigeria*	97	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Senegal*	99	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	Tanzania*	95	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Uganda*	89	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.
^ Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

		Q46. When you were a child, were you raised Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shia (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else?										Total
		Sunni	Shia	Ahmadiyya (VOL.)	Alevi (VOL.)	Bektashi (VOL.)	Aliran Kepercayaan (VOL.)	Something else	Nothing in particular (VOL.)	Just a Muslim, not further specified (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	10	0	0	0	12	0	0	4	68	6	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	57	4	100
	Kosovo	23	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	41	30	100
	Russia	32	5	0	0	0	0	0	9	44	9	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	14	32	0	0	0	0	1	51	2	100	
	Kazakhstan	15	2	0	0	0	0	4	75	4	100	
	Kyrgyzstan	18	0	0	0	0	0	3	67	12	100	
	Tajikistan	82	3	0	0	0	0	1	11	4	100	
	Turkey	89	1	0	5	0	0	3	1	1	100	
Uzbekistan	15	1	0	0	0	0	3	59	21	100		
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	26	0	0	0	0	4	7	55	7	100	
	Malaysia	70	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	9	100	
	Thailand^	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	100	
South Asia	Afghanistan	91	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	100	
	Bangladesh	91	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	100	
	Pakistan	82	6	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	100	
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	100	
	Iraq	40	50	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	100	
	Jordan	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	100	
	Lebanon	51	46	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	100	
	Morocco	65	0	0	0	0	0	1	33	1	100	
	Palestinian terr.	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1	100	
Tunisia	59	0	0	0	0	0	1	38	1	100		
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	27	1	13	0	0	5	4	37	13	100	
	Chad*	50	21	3	0	0	0	3	22	1	100	
	DR Congo*	47	11	7	0	0	0	1	13	22	100	
	Djibouti*	78	1	0	0	0	0	1	8	12	100	
	Ethiopia*	63	1	0	0	0	2	1	26	7	100	
	Ghana*	50	8	10	0	0	0	1	15	15	100	
	Guinea Bissau*	40	5	2	0	0	0	2	36	15	100	
	Kenya*	68	6	4	0	0	0	1	10	13	100	
	Liberia*	30	10	11	0	0	0	5	23	21	100	
	Mali*	21	0	1	0	0	0	5	57	15	100	
	Niger	53	8	6	0	0	5	1	20	5	100	
	Nigeria*	31	11	2	0	0	1	1	46	7	100	
	Senegal*	55	1	0	0	0	5	5	29	5	100	
	Tanzania*	40	19	14	0	0	1	0	22	4	100	
Uganda*	39	5	2	0	0	0	3	39	12	100		

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.
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		Q57. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right.				
		There is only one true way to interpret the teachings of my religion	There is more than one true way to interpret the teachings of my religion	Neither/Both equally (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	41	23	12	24	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	75	18	1	6	100
	Kosovo	52	21	2	25	100
	Russia	53	28	5	14	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	68	14	4	14	100
	Kazakhstan	36	31	16	17	100
	Kyrgyzstan	63	17	4	15	100
	Tajikistan	76	13	3	9	100
	Turkey	66	22	2	10	100
	Uzbekistan	59	12	5	24	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	72	20	4	4	100
	Malaysia	71	17	1	11	100
	Thailand [^]	73	20	0	6	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	72	21	6	2	100
	Bangladesh	69	26	2	3	100
	Pakistan	72	19	0	9	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	78	21	1	1	100
	Iraq	47	43	3	7	100
	Jordan	76	23	1	1	100
	Lebanon	47	45	5	2	100
	Morocco	34	58	1	8	100
	Palestinian terr.	42	49	1	8	100
	Tunisia	35	58	1	6	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	67	31	0	1	100
	Chad*	55	44	1	0	100
	DR Congo*	62	27	6	5	100
	Djibouti*	59	30	2	9	100
	Ethiopia*	70	27	2	1	100
	Ghana*	60	35	1	4	100
	Guinea Bissau*	50	36	8	7	100
	Kenya*	61	35	1	3	100
	Liberia*	71	22	3	4	100
	Mali*	71	24	0	5	100
	Mozambique*	53	40	2	5	100
	Niger	66	32	1	2	100
	Nigeria*	70	27	2	1	100
	Senegal*	51	45	0	3	100
	Tanzania*	63	34	1	2	100
Uganda*	58	38	1	2	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.
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		Q61. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom, or never?								
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Seldom	Never	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	7	6	5	3	10	36	28	4	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	19	6	13	9	12	29	9	3	100
	Kosovo	43	13	9	4	3	11	15	4	100
	Russia	36	8	5	2	5	25	15	5	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	70	4	6	1	2	9	6	3	100
	Kazakhstan	4	6	4	7	13	33	31	2	100
	Kyrgyzstan	18	7	8	11	7	17	31	1	100
	Tajikistan	42	5	4	2	4	18	24	1	100
	Turkey	43	17	11	6	7	10	4	2	100
	Uzbekistan	18	8	2	3	4	17	48	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	77	8	8	3	1	2	0	0	100
	Malaysia	80	2	5	2	2	6	0	3	100
	Thailand [^]	77	4	8	4	2	2	1	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	91	4	2	0	0	1	1	1	100
	Bangladesh	40	20	20	7	5	7	1	1	100
	Pakistan	50	17	13	9	4	3	2	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	61	13	12	4	6	2	1	1	100
	Iraq	85	3	4	1	1	2	1	2	100
	Jordan	68	9	11	5	2	2	3	0	100
	Lebanon	63	3	2	5	5	12	10	1	100
	Morocco	69	3	2	1	2	10	3	9	100
	Palestinian terr.	74	2	7	3	3	5	3	2	100
	Tunisia	65	1	1	2	1	4	25	0	100
	Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	95	1	3	0	0	0	1	0
Chad*	86	8	3	1	1	1	1	0	100	
DR Congo*	68	8	9	12	1	1	1	1	100	
Djibouti*	78	6	2	2	1	5	2	6	100	
Ethiopia*	66	17	10	2	2	2	1	0	100	
Ghana*	94	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	100	
Guinea Bissau*	88	5	4	1	1	0	0	1	100	
Kenya*	76	16	4	3	0	1	0	0	100	
Liberia*	89	4	1	1	0	0	1	4	100	
Mali*	81	1	2	2	2	10	1	2	100	
Mozambique*	41	27	10	10	5	4	1	0	100	
Niger	82	6	3	3	3	1	0	1	100	
Nigeria*	90	4	2	0	1	0	0	3	100	
Senegal*	87	2	3	2	1	5	0	0	100	
Tanzania*	49	6	13	12	7	8	4	1	100	
Uganda*	88	3	4	2	1	0	1	0	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (R IS MUSLIM AND Q61=1) Q62. Do you pray all five salat every day, or not?					
		Pray several times a day - Yes, all five salat	Pray several times a day - No	Pray several times a day - DK/Ref.	Don't pray several times a day	DK/Ref Q61.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	4	3	0	89	4	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	14	4	1	78	3	100
	Kosovo	10	31	2	54	4	100
	Russia	30	5	1	60	5	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	21	49	0	27	3	100
	Kazakhstan	2	2	0	94	2	100
	Kyrgyzstan	14	4	0	80	1	100
	Tajikistan	39	3	0	57	1	100
	Turkey	27	15	1	56	2	100
	Uzbekistan	16	1	0	81	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	71	6	0	22	0	100
	Malaysia	72	7	2	17	3	100
	Thailand^	75	3	0	23	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	88	3	0	9	1	100
	Bangladesh	30	9	0	59	1	100
	Pakistan	42	8	0	48	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	53	7	0	38	1	100
	Iraq	83	2	1	13	2	100
	Jordan	54	14	0	32	0	100
	Lebanon	61	2	0	36	1	100
	Morocco	67	2	0	22	9	100
	Palestinian terr.	69	5	1	23	2	100
	Tunisia	63	2	0	35	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	90	5	0	5	0	100
	Chad*	84	2	0	14	0	100
	DR Congo*	53	6	9	31	1	100
	Djibouti*	74	3	1	16	6	100
	Ethiopia*	61	5	0	34	0	100
	Ghana*	91	3	0	4	2	100
	Guinea Bissau*	76	11	1	11	1	100
	Kenya*	66	10	0	24	0	100
	Liberia*	82	4	3	7	4	100
	Mali*	79	2	0	17	2	100
	Mozambique*	32	9	0	59	0	100
	Niger	80	2	0	17	1	100
	Nigeria*	86	4	1	7	3	100
	Senegal*	85	2	0	13	0	100
Tanzania*	44	4	1	50	1	100	
Uganda*	68	20	1	12	0	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q63a. Have you ever experienced or witnessed the devil or evil spirits being driven out of a person?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	4	94	3	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	5	95	0	100
	Kosovo	2	92	6	100
	Russia	3	94	3	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	2	98	1	100
	Kazakhstan	2	97	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	5	95	1	100
	Tajikistan	7	91	2	100
	Turkey	6	93	0	100
	Uzbekistan	2	96	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	20	79	1	100
	Malaysia	13	86	1	100
	Thailand[^]	17	83	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	20	77	3	100
	Bangladesh	21	78	1	100
	Pakistan	7	92	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	7	90	3	100
	Iraq	6	93	0	100
	Jordan	7	92	0	100
	Lebanon	3	96	0	100
	Morocco	18	81	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	11	88	1	100
	Tunisia	6	94	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	18	82	0	100
	Chad*	28	71	1	100
	DR Congo*	33	48	19	100
	Djibouti*	35	59	6	100
	Ethiopia*	48	51	2	100
	Ghana*	15	81	4	100
	Guinea Bissau*	31	60	9	100
	Kenya*	16	83	1	100
	Liberia*	21	74	5	100
	Mali*	37	58	5	100
	Mozambique*	35	63	2	100
	Niger	17	83	0	100
	Nigeria*	20	78	2	100
	Senegal*	28	70	2	100
Tanzania*	33	66	1	100	
Uganda*	31	67	2	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q63b. Have you ever seen a jinn?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	2	96	2	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	2	98	0	100
	Kosovo	2	92	6	100
	Russia	1	96	2	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	1	99	0	100
	Kazakhstan	0	99	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	1	98	0	100
	Tajikistan	1	99	0	100
	Turkey	4	96	1	100
	Uzbekistan	1	98	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	6	93	1	100
	Malaysia	1	98	1	100
	Thailand[^]	3	97	1	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	9	90	1	100
	Bangladesh	12	87	1	100
	Pakistan	3	97	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	2	95	2	100
	Iraq	2	97	2	100
	Jordan	5	95	0	100
	Lebanon	10	90	0	100
	Morocco	5	95	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	4	95	2	100
	Tunisia	1	99	0	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q63c. Have you ever made a pilgrimage to Mecca?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	1	97	2	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	3	96	1	100
	Kosovo	2	93	5	100
	Russia	4	94	1	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	4	96	0	100
	Kazakhstan	1	99	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	2	97	1	100
	Tajikistan	3	97	0	100
	Turkey	5	94	1	100
	Uzbekistan	2	98	0	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	3	97	1	100
	Malaysia	8	92	0	100
	Thailand[^]	11	89	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	11	88	1	100
	Bangladesh	4	95	1	100
	Pakistan	6	94	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	20	80	0	100
	Iraq	12	87	1	100
	Jordan	18	82	0	100
	Lebanon	20	80	0	100
	Morocco	6	94	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	17	82	1	100
	Tunisia	4	96	0	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	8	92	0	100
	Chad*	28	72	0	100
	DR Congo*	9	57	34	100
	Djibouti*	48	49	3	100
	Ethiopia*	19	81	0	100
	Ghana*	13	87	1	100
	Guinea Bissau*	27	69	4	100
	Kenya*	17	82	0	100
	Liberia*	32	63	6	100
	Mali*	9	90	2	100
	Mozambique*	12	88	0	100
	Niger	10	89	0	100
	Nigeria*	18	82	1	100
	Senegal*	9	91	0	100
	Tanzania*	1	99	0	100
Uganda*	12	88	0	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q64a. Do you or your family ever use traditional religious healers when someone is sick?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	38	57	5	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	16	82	1	100
	Kosovo	25	69	6	100
	Russia	21	76	3	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	43	56	1	100
	Kazakhstan	36	63	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	48	51	1	100
	Tajikistan	66	33	1	100
	Turkey	25	73	2	100
	Uzbekistan	46	54	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	38	60	2	100
	Malaysia	40	58	2	100
	Thailand[^]	48	52	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	66	33	1	100
	Bangladesh	34	65	1	100
	Pakistan	55	44	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	44	54	2	100
	Iraq	46	51	3	100
	Jordan	42	57	0	100
	Lebanon	20	79	1	100
	Morocco	29	70	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	24	74	2	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Tunisia	41	58	1	100
	Cameroon*	57	40	3	100
	Chad*	68	32	1	100
	DR Congo*	36	36	28	100
	Djibouti*	42	50	9	100
	Ethiopia*	38	61	2	100
	Ghana*	33	63	3	100
	Guinea Bissau*	50	42	8	100
	Kenya*	13	85	2	100
	Liberia*	55	42	3	100
	Mali*	55	39	7	100
	Mozambique*	26	73	1	100
	Niger	46	50	5	100
	Nigeria*	35	63	2	100
Senegal*	73	25	2	100	
Tanzania*	53	46	1	100	
Uganda*	24	72	3	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q64b. Do you have objects in your home to ward off 'evil eye'?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	47	50	4	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	11	88	1	100
	Kosovo	22	70	8	100
	Russia	35	63	2	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	74	25	2	100
	Kazakhstan	54	46	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	18	81	1	100
	Tajikistan	38	58	4	100
	Turkey	37	62	1	100
	Uzbekistan	44	55	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	4	94	2	100
	Malaysia	3	95	2	100
	Thailand[^]	5	94	1	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	36	64	1	100
	Bangladesh	18	81	1	100
	Pakistan	40	58	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	29	70	1	100
	Iraq	42	55	3	100
	Jordan	27	72	0	100
	Lebanon	33	66	0	100
	Morocco	16	83	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	18	81	2	100
	Tunisia	47	52	1	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q64c. Do you wear talismans or precious stones for their protective power?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	39	58	4	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	13	87	1	100
	Kosovo	23	70	7	100
	Russia	25	73	1	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	10	89	1	100
	Kazakhstan	27	72	1	100
	Kyrgyzstan	9	91	1	100
	Tajikistan	26	69	5	100
	Turkey	23	76	1	100
	Uzbekistan	17	83	0	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	4	95	2	100
	Malaysia	3	95	2	100
	Thailand[^]	3	97	1	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	18	82	1	100
	Bangladesh	26	72	2	100
	Pakistan	41	57	2	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	25	74	0	100
	Iraq	18	79	3	100
	Jordan	28	72	0	100
	Lebanon	16	83	0	100
	Morocco	7	93	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	4	94	2	100
	Tunisia	25	74	2	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q64d. Do you have Quranic verses displayed in your home?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	18	79	3	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	77	23	0	100
	Kosovo	34	61	4	100
	Russia	55	44	1	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	63	37	0	100
	Kazakhstan	42	58	0	100
	Kyrgyzstan	49	50	1	100
	Tajikistan	78	21	1	100
	Turkey	72	27	1	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	88	12	0	100
	Malaysia	97	1	1	100
	Thailand[^]	95	4	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	75	25	0	100
	Bangladesh	71	28	1	100
	Pakistan	90	10	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	85	15	0	100
	Iraq	96	4	0	100
	Jordan	77	23	0	100
	Lebanon	93	6	1	100
	Morocco	96	3	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	91	8	1	100
	Tunisia	95	5	0	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.

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		Q64e. Do you give zakat, that is give a set percentage of your wealth to charity or the mosque?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	43	52	4	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	81	19	1	100
	Kosovo	69	27	4	100
	Russia	39	57	4	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	59	39	2	100
	Kazakhstan	36	63	1	100
	Kyrgyzstan	77	22	1	100
	Tajikistan	66	27	7	100
	Turkey	72	27	2	100
	Uzbekistan	73	25	2	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	98	1	0	100
	Malaysia	93	5	2	100
	Thailand [^]	93	7	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	91	8	1	100
	Bangladesh	78	21	1	100
	Pakistan	89	10	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	70	29	1	100
	Iraq	79	16	5	100
	Jordan	74	26	0	100
	Lebanon	78	21	1	100
	Morocco	92	7	1	100
	Palestinian terr.	84	13	3	100
	Tunisia	81	18	1	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Cameroon*	77	23	0	100
	Chad*	83	17	0	100
	DR Congo*	66	18	16	100
	Djibouti*	81	18	2	100
	Ethiopia*	82	18	0	100
	Ghana*	80	19	1	100
	Guinea Bissau*	75	21	4	100
	Kenya*	87	13	0	100
	Liberia*	89	8	4	100
	Mali*	69	30	1	100
	Mozambique*	58	40	1	100
	Niger	77	20	2	100
	Nigeria*	80	19	0	100
	Senegal*	72	28	0	100
	Tanzania*	65	35	0	100
Uganda*	60	39	1	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q64f. Do you fast, that is avoid eating during the daytime, during the holy month of Ramadan?			
		Yes	No	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	44	54	3	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	75	24	1	100
	Kosovo	76	19	4	100
	Russia	56	41	3	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	43	57	0	100
	Kazakhstan	30	70	1	100
	Kyrgyzstan	53	45	1	100
	Tajikistan	88	12	0	100
	Turkey	84	16	1	100
	Uzbekistan	50	50	0	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	99	1	0	100
	Malaysia	99	1	0	100
	Thailand[^]	100	0	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	96	4	0	100
	Bangladesh	96	3	1	100
	Pakistan	97	2	0	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	95	3	2	100
	Iraq	94	5	1	100
	Jordan	86	14	0	100
	Lebanon	88	12	0	100
	Morocco	98	2	0	100
	Palestinian terr.	94	4	2	100
Sub-Saharan Africa	Tunisia	96	4	0	100
	Cameroon*	100	0	0	100
	Chad*	98	2	0	100
	DR Congo*	69	6	25	100
	Djibouti*	88	10	1	100
	Ethiopia*	96	4	0	100
	Ghana*	97	3	0	100
	Guinea Bissau*	85	14	1	100
	Kenya*	96	2	2	100
	Liberia*	89	8	3	100
	Mali*	93	7	1	100
	Mozambique*	86	14	1	100
	Niger	95	4	1	100
	Nigeria*	96	4	0	100
	Senegal*	98	2	0	100
Tanzania*	93	7	0	100	
Uganda*	85	14	1	100	

* Data from Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa, conducted in 2008-2009 and released in 2010.

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		Q65. Please tell me how often you read or listen to the Quran. Would you say every day, at least once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year or never?						
		Every day	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never	DK/Ref.	Total
Southern-Eastern Europe	Albania	3	4	4	34	47	8	100
	Bosnia-Herz.	8	19	16	39	16	2	100
	Kosovo	7	9	10	21	44	9	100
	Russia	9	14	15	32	23	7	100
Central Asia	Azerbaijan	3	10	15	46	24	2	100
	Kazakhstan	3	12	15	45	23	2	100
	Kyrgyzstan	18	32	17	17	15	1	100
	Tajikistan	10	14	25	23	23	6	100
	Turkey	9	21	18	24	23	4	100
	Uzbekistan	5	6	9	31	45	4	100
Southeast Asia	Indonesia	37	44	12	5	1	1	100
	Malaysia	35	34	15	9	1	7	100
	Thailand[^]	48	29	10	10	3	0	100
South Asia	Afghanistan	43	31	14	7	4	1	100
	Bangladesh	15	35	29	14	5	2	100
	Pakistan	36	28	13	9	14	1	100
Middle East-North Africa	Egypt	49	26	19	5	0	0	100
	Iraq	46	35	13	4	0	1	100
	Jordan	52	31	13	3	1	1	100
	Lebanon	31	29	15	20	4	1	100
	Morocco	39	42	12	4	1	2	100
	Palestinian terr.	52	29	10	7	2	1	100
	Tunisia	51	29	8	9	2	1	100

[^] Interviews conducted with Muslims in five southern provinces only. See methodology for details.